

Foundations of Copyright for Teaching and Learning

iSkills session
6 Feb 2025

Chris Morrison, Head of Copyright & Licensing

George Kiddy, Digital Services Librarian

Bodleian Libraries, University of Oxford

copyright@bodleian.ox.ac.uk



This session will
be recorded



Slides and recording will be
emailed after the session

Image Tejvan Pettinger CC BY 2.0



Learning Outcomes

By attending this session, you will have the opportunity to:

- Identify copyright works and usages in teaching contexts
- Compare different types of licence available for teaching – proprietary and open
- Follow the requirements of the CLA licence
- Apply risk management principles to the use of copyright exceptions for teaching

Discussion for later on

- Please add in the chat examples of copyright issues you've had in your teaching.

www.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/copyright



Ask a librarian

Getting started guides ▶

Workshops ▶

Guide to copyright ▾

Copyright for students

Copyright for lecturers

Copyright for researchers

Finding and sharing content online

Copyright infringement

Copyright licences

Copyright and licensing for e-journals

How to guides ▶

Subject librarians

Copyright: what you need to know

Copyright is relevant whenever you are copying or sharing creative work. This guide helps you to understand copyright and its relevance to your work and study at the University of Oxford.

Although this guide is primarily written for staff and students at the University of Oxford, other researchers using the Bodleian Libraries may also find it useful.

In this section you'll find further information for [students](#), [lecturers](#), [researchers](#), [sharing content online](#) and [copyright infringement](#).

On this page

- [What does copyright protect?](#)
- [Who owns copyright?](#)
- [How long does copyright last?](#)
- [Activities covered by copyright](#)
- [Copyright licences](#)
- [Copyright exceptions](#)
- [Fair dealing](#)



Guide to copyright ▲

Copyright for students

Copyright for lecturers

Copyright for researchers

Finding and sharing content
online

Copyright infringement

Copyright licences

Copyright and licensing for e-
journals

Copyright for lecturers

Teaching and learning would be impossible without the use of copyright protected material. This page helps you understand how to use copyright material legally in your teaching.

When you share copyright material such as readings, videos and sound recordings with students this material needs to be covered by:

- a licence; or
- an exception to copyright.

In many cases the University pays for licences which allow educational use. But there will also be times when you need to rely on exceptions.

Where there is no licence or exception, it's possible that you or the University may be liable for copyright infringement. The risk of infringement when providing teaching resources is usually low, but can lead to financial or reputational damage. The guidance on this page will help you manage this risk and demonstrate good practice in use of copyright material.

We recommend you use Oxford Reading Lists Online (ORLO) for sharing content with

What is copyright?



Works

(The things it protects)



Licences

(Legal use with permission)



Usages

(The activities it regulates)



Exceptions

(Legal use without permission)

Copyright Works



Literary



Artistic



Musical



Dramatic



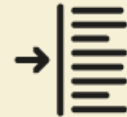
Broadcast



Sound Recording



Film



Typography



Public Domain



Crown Copyright



Database



Moral Rights



Performance



Non Qualifying

Usages



Copying



Issuing copies to the public



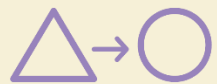
Rental or Lending



Public Performance



Communication to the public



Adaptation

Licences



Library electronic
resource licences



Website terms of use



CLA HE Licence



ERA (TV recordings)



Newspapers (NLA)



Creative Commons



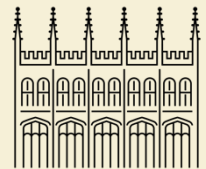
Open Government Licence
(Crown copyright)



Your employer owns the
copyright





You own the copyright





BODLEIAN
LIBRARIES

Library electronic resource licences



NEW SEARCH HELP PURCHASE REQUEST NEED MORE? ...


Oxford Collections 



BOOK

The German peasants' war : a history in documents

Scott, Tom, 1947- | Scribner, Robert W. | EBSCOhost
©1991 | Amherst, N.Y. : Humanity Books | 1 online resource (xvii, 355 pages) : maps.

 [Online Access](#) >

TOP

EXPORT OPTIONS

VIEW ONLINE

DETAILS


LINKS


BROWSE RELAT...


TAGS


ALTMETRICS


Export Options


 FAVOURITES/ORLO


 EXCEL


 CITATION


 PRINT


 PERMALINK


 EMAIL

 BIBTEX

 ENDNOTE

 MENDELEY

 REFWORKS

 RIS

View Online

Full text availability

EBSCO eBooks
Unlimited access

CLA Higher Education Licence

CLA Higher Education Licence

- One chapter per book,
- Two articles per journal issue,
- or 10%, whichever is greater.

Requirements:

- Opted-in
- Institutional copy
- Acknowledgement
- Reporting



Licences



Library electronic resource licences



Website terms of use



CLA HE Licence



ERA (TV recordings)



Newspapers (NLA)



Creative Commons



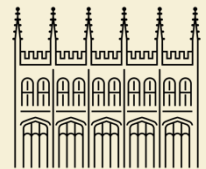
Open Government Licence
(Crown copyright)



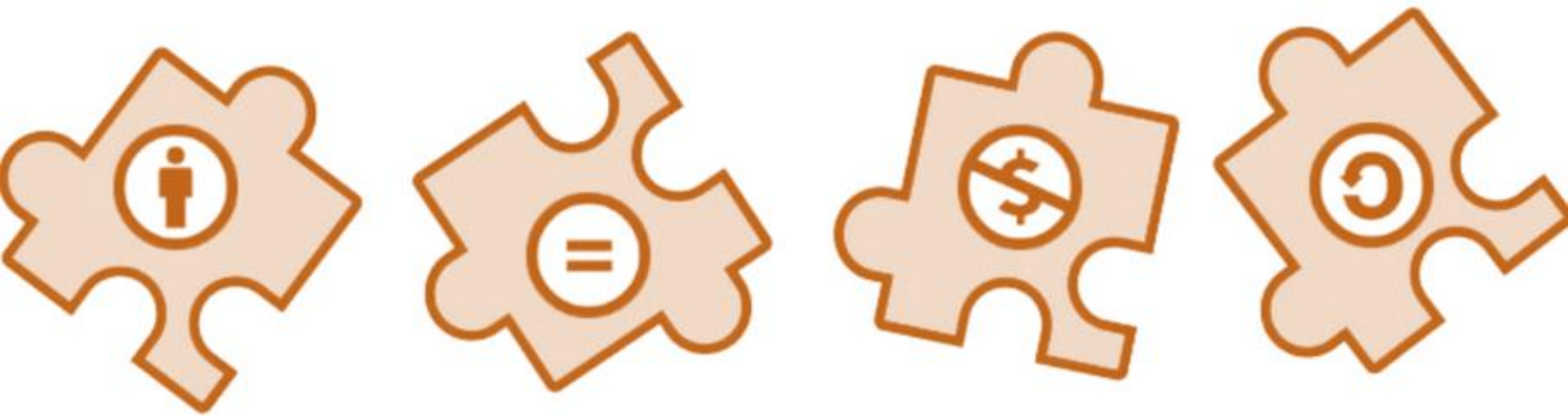
Your employer owns the
copyright



You own the copyright



BODLEIAN
LIBRARIES



Attribution (BY)

- Use of the work is only allowed when the author is credited and any changes are indicated

Share Alike (SA)

- Modified work has to be shared under an identical license

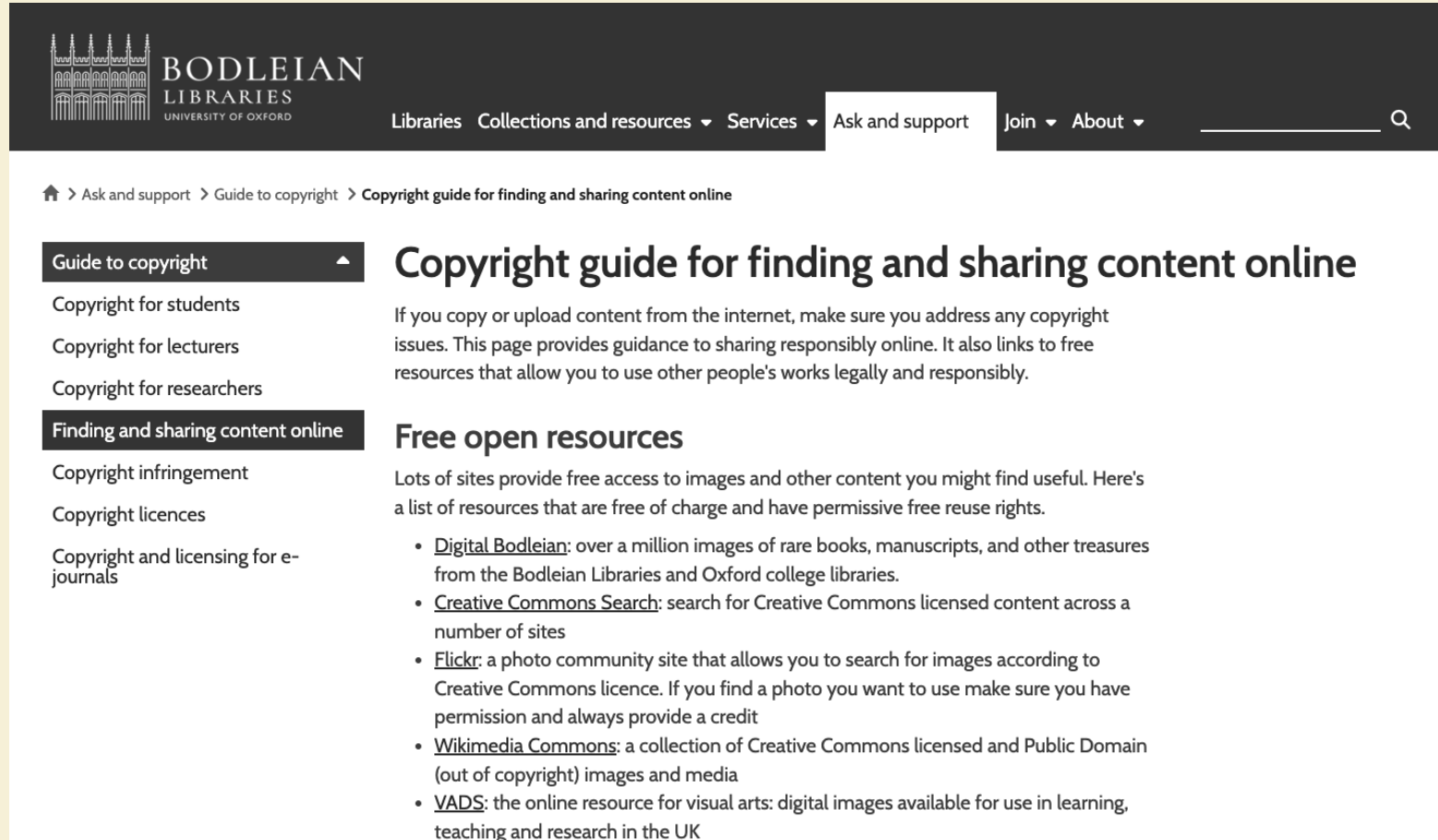
Non-Commercial (NC)

- Use of work is only allowed for non-commercial purposes

No Derivatives (ND)

- Only verbatim sharing (no derivative work or remixes)

Finding Images



The screenshot shows the Bodleian Libraries website. The header includes the Bodleian Libraries logo and navigation links: Libraries, Collections and resources, Services, Ask and support, Join, and About. A search bar is also present. The breadcrumb trail indicates the current page is 'Copyright guide for finding and sharing content online'. The left sidebar contains a 'Guide to copyright' section with links for students, lecturers, and researchers, and a 'Finding and sharing content online' section with links for infringement, licences, and e-journals. The main content area has two sections: 'Copyright guide for finding and sharing content online' and 'Free open resources'. The 'Free open resources' section lists several links: Digital Bodleian, Creative Commons Search, Flickr, Wikimedia Commons, and VADS.

BODLEIAN LIBRARIES
UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

Libraries Collections and resources Services Ask and support Join About

Ask and support > Guide to copyright > Copyright guide for finding and sharing content online

Guide to copyright

- Copyright for students
- Copyright for lecturers
- Copyright for researchers

Finding and sharing content online

- Copyright infringement
- Copyright licences
- Copyright and licensing for e-journals

Copyright guide for finding and sharing content online

If you copy or upload content from the internet, make sure you address any copyright issues. This page provides guidance to sharing responsibly online. It also links to free resources that allow you to use other people's works legally and responsibly.

Free open resources

Lots of sites provide free access to images and other content you might find useful. Here's a list of resources that are free of charge and have permissive free reuse rights.

- [Digital Bodleian](#): over a million images of rare books, manuscripts, and other treasures from the Bodleian Libraries and Oxford college libraries.
- [Creative Commons Search](#): search for Creative Commons licensed content across a number of sites
- [Flickr](#): a photo community site that allows you to search for images according to Creative Commons licence. If you find a photo you want to use make sure you have permission and always provide a credit
- [Wikimedia Commons](#): a collection of Creative Commons licensed and Public Domain (out of copyright) images and media
- [VADS](#): the online resource for visual arts: digital images available for use in learning, teaching and research in the UK

<https://www.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/ask/copyright/online-content>

Educational Copyright Exceptions



Research and Private Study ([S29 CDPA](#))



Criticism, Review, Quotation & News Reporting ([S30 CDPA](#))



Caricature, parody or pastiche ([S30A CDPA](#))



Illustration for Instruction ([S32 CDPA](#))



Recording of Broadcasts ([S35 CDPA](#))



Educational copying of extracts (5%) ([S36 CDPA](#))

Educational Copyright Exceptions



Research and Private Study ([S29 CDPA](#))



Criticism, Review, Quotation & News Reporting ([S30 CDPA](#))



Caricature, parody or pastiche ([S30A CDPA](#))



Illustration for Instruction ([S32 CDPA](#))



Recording of Broadcasts ([S35 CDPA](#))



Educational copying of extracts (5%) ([S36 CDPA](#))

Fair dealing

Fair Dealing

Using fair dealing exceptions means thinking through on a case by case basis whether your use of someone else's work is 'fair' to them. Ask yourself the following questions

- have you used it in a way that stops them from selling the work, or making use of it in the way they want to?
- have you used more of the work than you need to for your purpose?

Copyright and Accessibility



- Making accessible copies is allowed under exceptions even if a licence prohibits this
- The [Bodleian Libraries Accessible Resources Unit](#) (ARACU) is able to help
- Contact copyright@bodleian.ox.ac.uk if you have any complex copyright scenarios

Using the Copyright Works of others



Licences
(Legal use with permission)



Exceptions
(Legal use without permission)

Risk Management

What's the likelihood that
your activity infringes
copyright?

What is the likelihood that
the copyright owner will
discover and object to
your activity?

what is the impact (both
financial and reputational)
if the copyright holder was
to take action against you
or the University?

Consider the following scenario

- You would like to assign an extract from a book to your students
- It's not covered by the CLA licence but is only 10 pages from a 256 page book
- What would you do?

ORLO - Oxford Reading Lists Online



- Request digitisations directly from the ORLO reading lists
- Copyright compliance checks
- Library staff create scans
- Automatic coversheets
- Automatic CLA return reporting
- Standalone digitisations
- [ORLO LibGuide on how to request digitisations](#)
- orlo@bodleian.ox.ac.uk

Copyright Guidance

Bodleian Copyright Guide: www.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/copyright

UK Government Guide: <https://www.gov.uk/topic/intellectual-property/copyright>

Copyrightuser.org: www.copyrightuser.org/

Replay Lecture Capture FAQs: <https://help.it.ox.ac.uk/replay/faq>

Contacts:

Bodleian Copyright Advice service: copyright@bodleian.ox.ac.uk

ORLO Help: orlo@bodleian.ox.ac.uk



Other iSkills Sessions

Online

- [Your thesis, copyright & ORA](#) (next session 25 February 2025)
- [CLA Briefing](#) (next session Tuesday 11 February 2025)
- [ORLO list owner training](#) (next session 4 March 2025)
- [Copyright for Researchers](#) (next session 4 March 2025)

In-person

- [Copyright the Card Game](#) (next session 27 February 2025)
- [Getting familiar with Creative Commons licences](#) (next session 13 February 2025)

GLAM Copyright Community of Practice

Copyright Community of Practice

20th March 10:30am – 12noon, HLT, Ashmolean

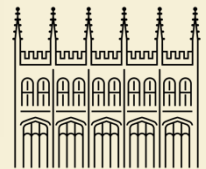
Do you encounter copyright issues when working with collections in libraries, archives and cultural heritage institutions? Do you worry that you don't know enough, or that you are making tricky decisions without being able to tap into the huge hive mind at Oxford? Or do you just love geeking out about all things copyright and GLAM (galleries, libraries, archives and museums) related? If so, then the brand-new Oxford GLAM Copyright Community of Practice is for you! Come and help build a supportive and transformational community that will harness the power of collective, shared knowledge. Because being responsible for working through tricky copyright issues isn't just a job, it's also an opportunity to make friends and influence people.

The Oxford GLAM Copyright Community of Practice focuses on copyright and related rights in galleries, libraries, archives and museum collections. It is an opportunity for practitioners and scholars who are responsible for developing, managing and providing access to collections to discuss copyright and other intellectual property rights (IPR). All Oxford staff and students from across the collegiate University are welcome to join the CoP. It will be particularly relevant to the following people:

- Librarians, collection managers and curators involved in digitisation and providing access to collections
- People with a responsibility for intellectual property rights (IPR) clearance and IPR risk management
- Researchers and research facilitators who are working extensively with GLAM collections (including collections outside of the University of Oxford)
- Lecturers and teaching support staff who are working with copyright material and have questions or experiences they would like to share
- Legal scholars and students with an interest in copyright and other types of IPR in GLAM collections

The first Oxford GLAM Copyright Community of Practice meeting will take place at the Headley Lecture Theatre, Ashmolean Museum at 10am on Thursday 30th March. At this first meeting co-chairs Chris Morrison (Head of Copyright & Licensing, Bodleian Libraries) and Daria Wallace (Image Officer, Ashmolean Museum) will welcome the group, discuss its purpose and capture ideas for future discussion topics and ways of building our collective learning. Refreshments will be provided.

To book a place at the kick-off event, email: learningdev@glam.ox.ac.uk



BODLEIAN
LIBRARIES

Credits

This presentation is © Chris Morrison and George Kiddy 2025 licensed [CC BY 4.0](#)

Screengrabs from websites and publications are copyright of respective rights holders and used either with permission or under fair dealing exceptions of the Copyright, Designs & Patents Act 1988

[Copyright the Card Game](#) icons are © Chris Morrison & Jane Secker and are available [CC BY 4.0](#)