

# An Introduction to Designing a Conference Poster

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# Objectives of a Poster Presentation...

...to inform

...to display information clearly and concisely

...to be engaging and eye-catching

...to enable you to network

# Audience

- Who is your audience going to be?
  - Conference – peers in your specialist field
  - Non-specialist audience



# Layout

- Templates / Guidelines
  - Size of the poster (A0, A1, A2)
  - Portrait vs landscape
  - Font style and size
  - Colour palette
  - Word count
  - File type

# Layout – Examples of Guidelines

Anaesthesia & Critical Care

<https://www.acconference.co.uk/poster-guidelines>

Royal College of Paediatrics & Child Health

<https://www.rcpch.ac.uk/news-events/rcpch-conference/physical-poster-guidance>

International Conference on Global Healthcare

<https://globalhealthcare.pulsusconference.com/best-poster-presentation>

# Layout - Text



- Clear font
  - Contrast font with background (black font vs white background, white font vs dark background e.g., dark blue)
  - Do not use font smaller than 24pt
  - Do not use too much text
- Increased spacing

Small Text  
Medium Text  
Large Text

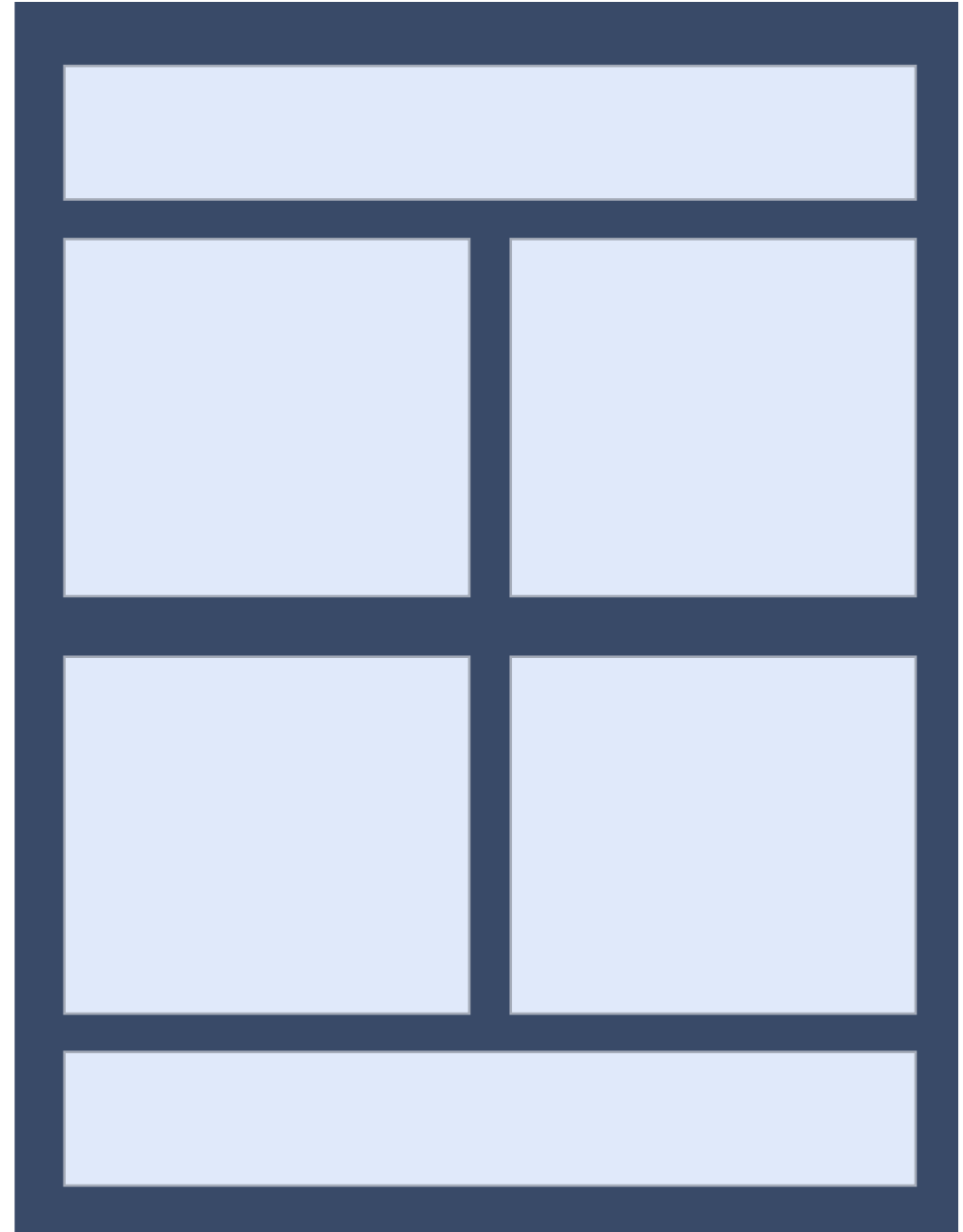
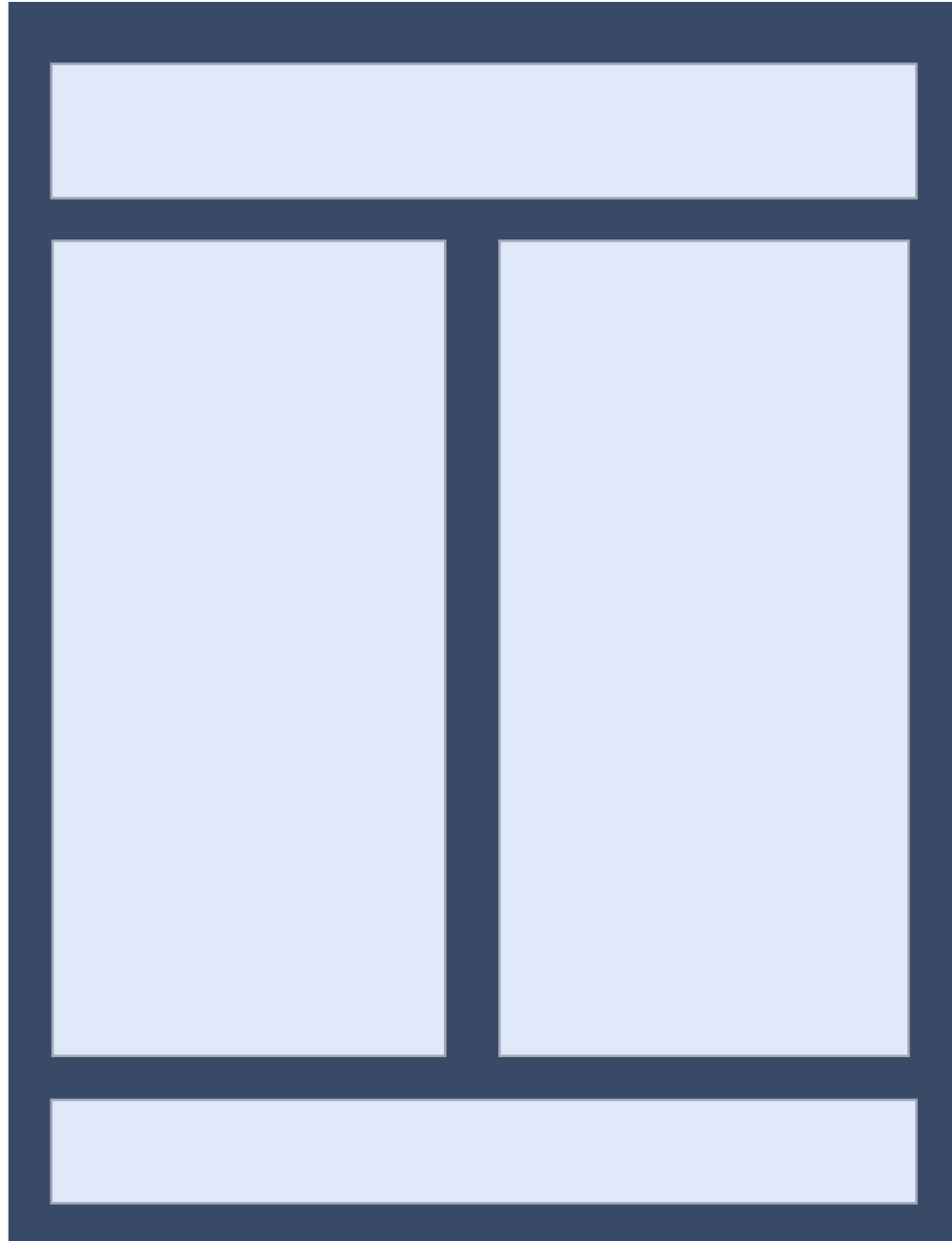
Small Text  
Medium Text  
Large Text

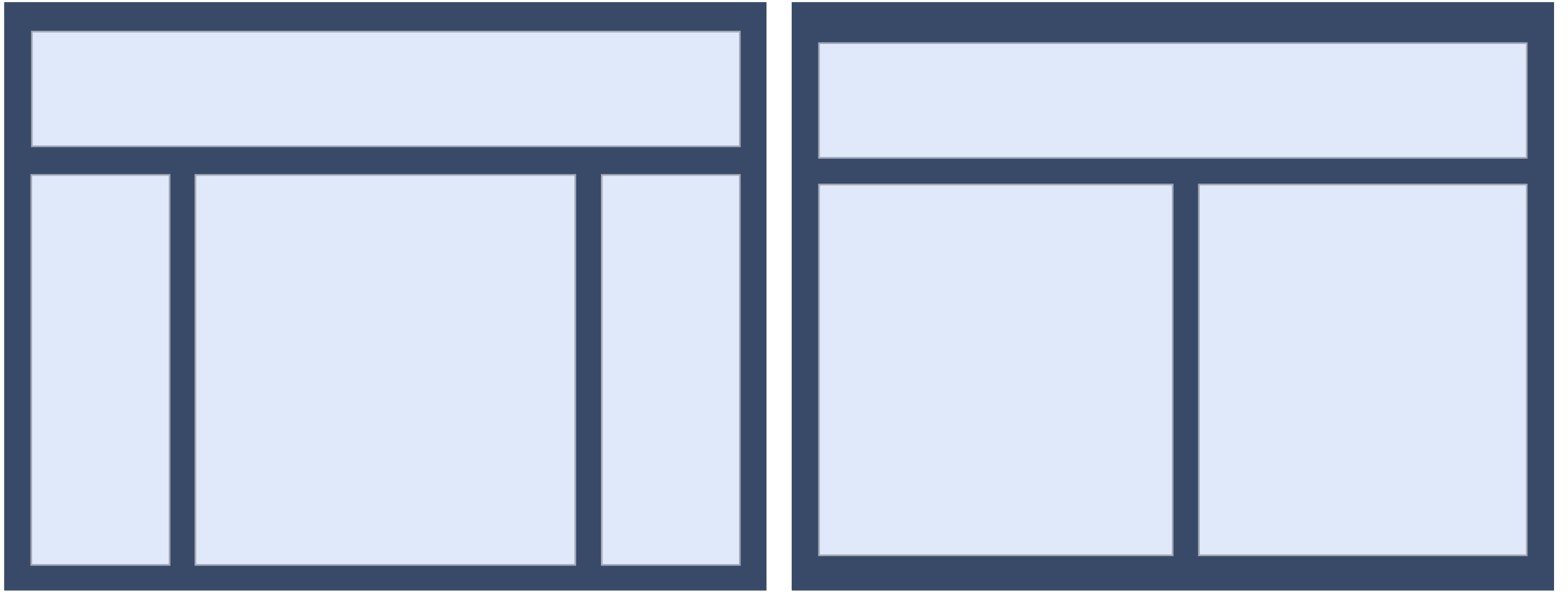
Small Text  
Medium Text  
Large Text

Small Text  
Medium Text  
Large Text

# Borders

Do not  
be afraid  
of some  
empty  
spaces!





...consistency and simplicity



# Layout - Content

- Flow/sequence
- Break subject into key components
  - Clear title with authors and affiliations at the top
  - Introduction
  - Methods
  - Results
  - Conclusions / Future Work
- Expand abbreviations/acronyms first

# Title

- Poster title vs peer-reviewed journal article title
- Short, informative and impactful
  - Engaging the audience

# Names & Affiliations

- Similar to journal articles
- Lead author
  - Lead author e-mail address for delegates to contact
- Co-authors
  - Supervisors, collaborators, peers who have contributed significantly to the work carried out
- Affiliations
  - List affiliations below the authors
  - Use superscript numbers to assign an affiliation to an author (some authors may have multiple affiliations)

# Names & Affiliations - Example

## How to deliver an effective poster presentation

**Hannah McGivern**\*<sup>1, 2, 3</sup>, John Smith<sup>2</sup> & Jane Doe<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Bodleian Health Care Libraries, University of Oxford, Oxford, OX3 9DU, United Kingdom

<sup>2</sup> University of Exeter, Exeter, EX4 4PY, United Kingdom

<sup>3</sup> Bournemouth University, Bournemouth, BH12 5BB, United Kingdom

# Content/headings

- Introduction
  - Summarise what your research is about in a few sentences
  - Why you are doing it?
- Methods
  - What did you do?
  - What techniques did you use?
- Results
- Conclusions
  - Impact
  - Future work

# Images

- Diagrams
  - Introduction (context)
  - Methods
- Graphs and charts
  - Results
- QR codes – make your poster interactive
- Check quality of images (high resolution) – may have to convert to a different type of file e.g., .jpeg, .png, .tif.

# Images

- Ensure you abide by copyright laws of images that are not your own
  - Google Images Advanced Search – Creative Commons Licence
- [Copyright guide for finding and sharing content online](#)
- [Copyright exceptions and fair dealing](#)
- [Finding Creative Commons media online](#)
- [LibGuide – Images for Medical Sciences](#)

Google  
Advanced Image Search

Find images with... To do this in the search box.

all these words:	<input type="text"/>	Type the important words: winter hoarfrost
this exact word or phrase:	<input type="text"/>	Put exact words in quotes: "frost flower"
any of these words:	<input type="text"/>	Type OR between all the words you want: trees OR weeds OR grasses
none of these words:	<input type="text"/>	Put a minus sign just before words that you don't want: -windows

Then narrow your results by...

image size:	<input type="text" value="any size"/>	Find images in any size you need.
aspect ratio:	<input type="text" value="any aspect ratio"/>	Specify the shape of images.
colours in the image:	<input checked="" type="radio"/> any colour <input type="radio"/> full colour <input type="radio"/> black & white <input type="radio"/> transparent <input type="radio"/> this colour <input type="checkbox"/>	Find images in your preferred colours.
type of image:	<input type="text" value="any type"/>	Limit the kind of images that you find.
region:	<input type="text" value="any region"/>	Find images published in a particular region.
site or domain:	<input type="text"/>	Search one site (like sfmoma.org) or limit your results to a domain like .edu, .org or .gov
file type:	<input type="text" value="any format"/>	Find images in the format that you prefer.
usage rights:	<input type="text" value="all"/> <input type="text" value="Creative Commons licences"/> ← <input type="text" value="Commercial and other licences"/>	Find images that you are free to use.

# References

- Limited number of key references
- Smaller text
- Check guidelines from conference for referencing style
- [number] in-text citations (usually) to connect to the references and make the flow of the poster easier to read



# Acknowledgements

- Funding
  - Quote grant reference numbers
  - May need to allow time for someone from the funders to proof-read your poster prior to the conference
- Collaborations
  - Other academic institutions, industry, charities etc.,
  - Logos aligned along the bottom edge of the poster

# Printing

- Allow plenty of time for your poster to be printed
- Oxford Medical Illustration
  - Website: <http://www.oxfordmi.nhs.uk/>
  - E-mail: [medical.illustration@ouh.nhs.uk](mailto:medical.illustration@ouh.nhs.uk)
- University of Oxford Print Studio
  - <https://estates.admin.ox.ac.uk/print-studio>
- Print A4 copies of your poster and/or business cards for delegates to take away with them
  - Display your A4 prints in a plastic wallet pinned to the same board as your poster

# Presenting

- Speaking with delegates during poster sessions
  - Assigned times for delegates to be beside their poster to present to judges and others at the conference
  - Good practice to be by your poster at other times during the conference just in case anyone would like to speak with you
  - Developing presentation and public speaking skills
  - Networking



# Resources

- [OUH Trust Resources](#) e.g., templates, logos, presentations, guidance on corporate identity
- [OUH PowerPoint Slide Template](#)
- University of Oxford Visual Identity [website](#) and [guidelines](#)
- Top Tips for Poster Design – [NHS Trust](#), [NYU Libraries](#) & [Colin Purrington Blog](#)
- Symposium poster [examples](#)
- [Better Posters Blog](#)

# Any questions?

- [HCL-enquiries@bodleian.ox.ac.uk](mailto:HCL-enquiries@bodleian.ox.ac.uk)

# References

- <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1750458921996254>
- <https://www.socialsciencespace.com/2018/05/4-steps-to-designing-an-award-winning-poster/>
- <https://www.dbth.nhs.uk/services/library-services/supporting-research/making-research-poster/>
- <https://www.tableau.com/en-gb/blog/examining-data-viz-rules-dont-use-red-green-together#:~:text=For%20example%2C%20blue%2Forange%20is,blue%20to%20someone%20with%20CVD>
- <https://wwwctl.ox.ac.uk/symposium-posters>
- <https://betterposters.blogspot.com/>
- <https://guides.nyu.edu/posters>
- <https://colinpurrington.com/tips/poster-design/>
- <https://www.dbth.nhs.uk/services/library-services/supporting-research/making-research-poster/>